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Historically, methods of writing them include inscribing stone, bone, or bronze; brushing ink onto silk, bamboo, or paper; and printing with woodblocks or movable type. More recent technologies using Chinese characters include telegraph codes and typewriters, as well as input methods and text encodings on computers. (Full article...) Recently featured: Ezra Pound Dracunculasis Red-capped parrot Archive By email More featured articles About Marcy Rheingantz ... that Marcy Rheingantz (pictured), a transgender woman, was the first openly transgender person to be elected to a political office in the United States. She was elected to the House of Representatives in 2022. (Full article...) Pope Leo XIV was the editor-in-chief of his high school's yearbook? ... that after Slovak actress Hana Melichová moved to Prague to study piano, she secretly enrolled in acting classes? ... that the riverine rabbit was thought to be extinct for more than 30 years? ... that Australian NFL player Lachie Fyfe got into American football at the suggestion of a burger shop owner? ... that guests at the launch of the bookshop Moomin? ... were given polo mints to feed to a white stallion? Archive Start a new article Nicosur Dan Author Banu Musuqat and translator Deepa Bhashti win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicosur Dan (pictured) is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by JJ with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. In the Philippines, the Alyansa para sa Bagong Pilipinas wins the most seats in the Senate election, while Lakas-CMD, one of its component parties, wins the most seats in the House elections. Ongoing: Gaza war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudeasa civil war timeline Recent deaths: Benjamin Ritchie Jadwiga Rappé Bachtiar Bani Daniel Bilalian Eddie Sheldrake Domingos Maubere Nominate an article May 24: Aldersgate Day (Methodism) Eric XIV of Sweden 1567 - The mentally ill King Erik XIV of Sweden (pictured) and his guards murdered five incarcerated nobles, including some members of the influential Sture family. 1689 - The Act of Toleration became law, granting freedom of worship to English nonconformists under certain circumstances, but deliberately excluding Catholics. 1798 - The Irish Rebellion of 1798 began, with battles beginning in County Kildare and fighting later spreading across the country. 1963 - United States Attorney General Robert F. Kennedy met with African American author James Baldwin in an unsuccessful attempt to improve race relations. 2014 - a gunman involved in Islamic extremism opened fire at the Jewish Museum of Belgium in Brussels, Belgium. 2015 - The 2015–16 season of the English Premier League was the 20th season of the top football league in England. 2016 - The 2016–17 season of the English Premier League was the 21st season of the top football league in England. 2017 - The 2017–18 season of the English Premier League was the 22nd season of the top football league in England. 2018 - The 2018–19 season of the English Premier League was the 23rd season of the top football league in England. 2019 - The 2019–20 season of the English Premier League was the 24th season of the top football league in England. 2020 - The 2020–21 season of the English Premier League was the 25th season of the top football league in England. 2021 - The 2021–22 season of the English Premier League was the 26th season of the top football league in England. 2022 - 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The 2094–95 season of the English Premier League was the 99th season of the top football league in England. 2095 - The 2095–96 season of the English Premier League was the 100th season of the top football league in England. 2096 - The 2096–97 season of the English Premier League was the 101st season of the top football league in England. 2097 - The 2097–98 season of the English Premier League was the 102nd season of the top football league in England. 2098 - The 2098–99 season of the English Premier League was the 103rd season of the top football league in England. 2099 - The 2099–00 season of the English Premier League was the 104th season of the top football league in England. 2100 - The 2100–01 season of the English Premier League was the 105th season of the top football league in England. 2101 - The 2101–02 season of the English Premier League was the 106th season of the top football league in England. 2102 - The 2102–03 season of the English Premier League was the 107th season of the top football league in England. 2103 - The 2103–04 season of the English Premier League was the 108th season of the top football league in England. 2104 - The 2104–05 season of the English Premier League was the 109th season of the top football league in England. 2105 - The 2105–06 season of the English Premier League was the 110th season of the top football league in England. 2106 - The 2106–07

Hristiyanlık içindeki bölünmelere karşı çıkmış, bu tür bölünmelerin ateizmin hakim bir dünya görüşü haline gelmesine yol açacağına inanmıştır. Bu konuda, "Ateizmin nedenleri şunlardır: Dinde ortaya çıkan çok sayıda bölünmeler; zira tek bir ana bölünme iki taraflı da gayrette getirir, ancak çok sayıda ortaya çıkan bölünme ateizmi doğurur" şeklinde bir uyarıda bulunmuştur. Aynı zamanda, rahip skandalları ve kutsal meselelerdeki alaycı tavırları da ateizmin yayılmasının sebepleri arasında göstermiştir. Son olarak, özellikle barış ve refah zamanlarında öğrenilen bilgilerin de ateizmi artırabileceğini belirtmiştir. Zorlukların ve sıkıntıların ise insanların daha çok dine yönlendirdiğini savunmuştur.[13][14]

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^ sayfasından alınmıştır 22 Ocak 1561'de doğan Francis Bacon, Kraliçe 1. Elizabeth'in adalet bakanı Nicholas Bacon'ın oğludur. Her ne kadar Francis Bacon'ın ünü babasınınkini gölgede bıraksda da, babası, Nicholas Bacon da sıradan birisi olmaktan çok öte, döneminin ünlü isimlerindendi.Francis Bacon, oniki yaşında girdiği Trinity College, Cambridge'de skolastik felsefeyle tanıştı ve skolastik felsefeye karşıt görüşlerinin tohumları burada atıldı. 1576'da Hukuk okumaya başladıktan sonra, Fransa'daki İngiliz elçisinin yanında çalışması için bir teklif aldı. Teklifi kabul ederek, öğrenimine ara verdi ve Fransa'ya gitti. Bacon'ın felsefeye olan aşkının iyice filizlenmeye başladığı bu yıllarda, ansızın, 1579'da babasının vefat haberini aldı. Cepleri boş bir şekilde İngiltere'ye döndüğünde yapabileceği tek şey hukuk öğrenimine devam etmek oldu. Öğrenimini tamamladıktan sonra Kraliçeye olan bağlılığının büyük olduğunu belirten Bacon, uzun süre arkadaşını fikirlerinden döndürmeye çalıştı. Kraliçeye yapılan başarısız bir suikast girişiminden sonra Essex kontu tutuklandı, Bacon'ın da çabalarıyla salıverilen kont, daha sonra Kraliçeyi devirmek için yeni bir girişimde bulundu. Bu sefer tutuklandığında, suçlu bulundu ve idam edildi. Bu sırada Bacon'ın yıldızı parlamaktaydı, her ne kadar Essex kontuyla olan bu ilişkileri sonucu onu hayatı boyu tehdit edecek düşmanlar edinmiş olsa da Kraliçeye olan bağlılığı hiç kuşkusuz ona kariyer açısından büyük fırsatlar vermişti.1603'de Kraliçenin vefatıhtı olarak James I tahta geçince hızlı bir şekilde önemli mevkilere geldi. Önce "Sir" unvanı aldı, sonra 1606'da başsavcı, 1618'de ise İngilizlere başyargıçı oldu. Kariyerinin zirvesindeyken, cöküşü kapıyı çaldı. 1621'de rüşvet suyuyla tutuklanıp yargılandı. Suçlu bulundu ve hapis cezasına çarptırıldı, Hapishanede fazla kalmadı ve salıverildi, fakat ne Parlemetoda ne de herhangi bir politik konumda bulunması bundan sonra imkansızdı. Siyasetten kopan Bacon hayatının geri kalan yıllarını felsefi düşüncelerine adadı. 1626'da zatürree olduğu varsayılan bir hastalık yüzünden vefat etti.EserleriBacon'ı felsefe ve siyaset alanları dışında edebiyat alanında da büyük bir üne ve öneme kavuşturan eseri hiç kuşkusuz ünlü "Denemeler"dir (Essays). 1597'de ilk kez basılan bu eseri, daha sonra genişletilmiş bir şekilde 1612 ve 1625'de tekrar basıldı. Yalnız ve berrak anlatımının yanında zekice oluşturulmuş kompleks formlarda içeren bu eseri Bacon'ı İngiliz edebiyat tarihinin ünlü simalarından biri yapmıştır. Denemeler, birçok farklı konuda Bacon'ın fikirlerinde gezinmemizi sağlayan, onu ve düşünce biçimini anlamamıza olanak verdiği gibi günlük yaşantımız açısından da değerli nasihatlarla ve düşüncelere sahip olan önemli bir eserdir.Denemeler üzerinde birkaç noktada durmamız gerekirse, bunlardan en önemlisi, Denemeler'deki ahlâk felsefesidir. Hristiyan ahlâk yapısının uzağında daha makyavelist bir ahlâk görüşü hakimdir. Yine de pür bir makyavelist tavırdan öte, geleneksel Hristiyan ahlâkı ile makyavelist tutumun ortasında, daha uzlaşmacı ve vasat bir ahlâk yapısı göze çarpmaktadır.Denemeler'den fazlasıyla anladığımız üzere Bacon'ın ideal yönetim sistemi otokrasidir. Fakat onun otokrasi anlayışı ortaçağdakinden biraz daha farklı, belki de filozof-krala daha yakın bir anlayıştır.Bacon, Denemeler'de, gençlikten dostluğa, dostluktan siyasete, siyasetten psikolojiye kadar çok geniş bir yelpaze içerisinde birçok farklı görüş sunmuştur.Novum Organum "İnsan, doğanın yöneticisi ve yorumcusu olarak, doğa düzeni üzerindeki gözlemlerinin izin verdiği kadar eylemde bulunabilir ve nedenleri anlayabilir. Daha ötesini ne bilir, ne de bilebilir." Hiç kuşkusuz, Novum Organum'un bu cümleleri Bacon'un görüşlerini, deneyseçiliğini, gözlemciliğini ve insan ile doğaya bakış açısını güzel bir şekilde özetlemektedir. Eserin adından da fark edilebileceği gibi, karşımızda yeni bir Organon vardır, Aristo'ya ve eski yöntemlere karşı, yeni bir yöntem, yeni bir bilim ve mantık sistemi.Bilimin kılavuzu felsefenin gerektiği konuma gelebilmesi, ve insanın bilim ışığı altında yükselilebilmesi için, Bacon'a göre zihnin "putları" yıkılmalıydı. "Put" ile Bacon'ın kastı, gerçeklerin yerine konulmuş, yanlış ve hatalı, akıl-dışı yöntemler ve düşüncelerdir. Bu yanlış yöntem ve düşünceler, sadece yeni yanlışlıkların doğmasına yol açar, böylece bilimin gerçek yolunun ve gerçeklerin üstünü örter. Eserde dört çeşit put ile karşılaşırız: Kabile (Oymak) putları, Mağara putları, Çarşı putları, ve Sahne (Tiyatro) putları.Kabile (Oymak) putları, tüm putların en önemlisi ve en zararlısıdır. Gelenekten veya doğal yapımızdan gelen görüşleri araştırma yapmaksızın kabul etmeyi içerir. Oysa, Bacon'a göre düşüncelerimiz nesnelerden çok kendimizi, bakış açımızı yansıtır. İnsan olmasını istediği şey kolaylıkla inandığı için birçok geri dönüşü olmayan yanlış kanılara sapar.Mağara putları olarak adlandırılan ikinci grup putlar ise, yaratılıştan ve doğadaki gelişim süreci yüzünden biçimlenen ve daraltılan (limitlenen) bakış açısını ve zihni tanımlar. Oysa gerçek ne dar bir alana sıkıştırılmıştır, ne de taraftırdır. Mağara putları kişinin gelişmesini, daha geniş bir pencereden bakmasını engelleyen yanlışlıklar, dar bakış açılarıdır.Çarşı putları ise "insanların birbiriyle ilişkilerinden ve alışverişlerinden meydana gelir". Anlaşılabacağı üzere dil ve insan ilişkileri ile ilgilidir. Dilin, kelimelerin ve insan ilişkilerinin zihni daralttığı noktaları ve doğurduğu yanlışları simgeler.Son olarak Sahne putları, filozofların eski çağlarda ürettiği temelsiz, dramatik dogmalardır.Bacon'a göre insan zihnini körelten bu putlar yıkılmadıkça felsefe ve bilim karanlıktan kurtulamazdı. İnsanlığa tanıttığı yeni yöntem ise tümevarım idi. Eserde tümevarım yönteminin bilgilerin biçimlenmesinde nasıl bir teknik üzerine oturtulacağına yer vermiştir.Hazırlayan: Sosyolog Ömer YILDIRIM
Kaynak: Ömer YILDIRIM'ın Kişisel Ders Notları. Atatürk Üniversitesi Sosyoloji Bölümü 1. Sınıf "Felsefeye Giriş" ve 2., 3., 4. Sınıf "Felsefe Tarihi" Dersleri Ders Notları (Ömer YILDIRIM); Açık Öğretim Felsefe Ders Kitabı

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